

COOPERATIVE CONNECTIONS



South Dakota Snowmobiling

Seasonal Fun in the
Snow

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Gaining Dual Credits

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ROLLING BLACKOUTS IN WESTERN SOUTH DAKOTA?

a growing concern over the next 10 years



Kory Hammerbeck
CEO/GM - REPC

khammerbeck@rushmore.coop

On New Year's Day 2021, had you asked me the odds of a winter blackout rolling through these parts, I would have told you a million to one - a longshot. Don't worry about it. Then February 16 happened. A polar vortex took a nasty turn, causing 5,500 rolling blackouts in rural South Dakota west of the Missouri. Now, on the 3-year anniversary of that storm (Uri), it looks like the odds of a repeat are increasing. It's not because your local co-op has neglected grid maintenance. Quite the opposite: Over the past three years, Black Hills Electric Cooperative (BHEC) invested nearly \$8.5 million in system hardening (upgrading poles, wires, transformers, substations, vegetation clearing, etc.). In 2022, BHEC's average outage time per member was 1.9 hours. The 2023 numbers, soon to be verified, look similar. For perspective, the national average outage time per consumer is 5 hours a year. BHEC, at 99.996% reliability, easily beats that – a



remarkable feat considering the extreme cold, snow and ice storms, hail and high winds that distinguish our climate. I tip my hat to the line crews. Their craft is one of the most dangerous in the country. Often, they maintain energized power lines so your electrical service is not interrupted. So your Wi-Fi router doesn't reboot. So your microwave clock doesn't blink. So you don't experience any inconvenience at all.

To grasp what happened during Uri, you must first understand the grid's complexity. In southern states, natural gas lines feeding power plants froze. Iced-up regional wind turbines went offline. To counterbalance the shortfall, so a larger geographic area didn't blackout, the Southwest Power Pool (SPP, our region's transmission operator) directed electric suppliers to reduce the amount of power they required from the grid. This marked the first time in SPP's 83-year history that it initiated such a call. The result: outages from the Midwest to Mexico. But the grid did not crash.

Since that storm, our region's reliability has not been severely tested.

Here at Rapid City-based Rushmore Electric Power Cooperative, we sell the electricity delivered to your co-op. We purchase it from two places: (1) Generating stations (primarily fueled by coal, natural gas and wind) owned by Bismarck, ND-based Basin Electric Power Cooperative (BEPC); and (2) hydroelectric power from the Western Area Power Administration (WAPA, a federally managed agency). Both have a half-a-century-plus track record of reliability. Drought conditions can reduce the amount of WAPA's hydropower, but it's dependable. BEPC employs an all-of-the-above generation strategy, using coal, natural gas, wind, hydro, oil and solar to generate power. And recently, to bolster regional reliability, it committed more than \$1 billion for new transmission and generation. Even so, what happens in 14 states impacts our reliability. That's 756 generating plants, 61,000 miles of transmission and 4,800 substations delivering power to 18 million people across 546,000 square miles. Have utility post-Uri upgrades made our region's network bulletproof? Perhaps only another prolonged Arctic blast will tell.

At the federal level, reliability concerns are now growing. In December, the North American Electric Reliability Corporation (NERC), our nation's grid monitoring watchdog, warned that over the next decade, **(continued on page 3)**

COOPERATIVE CONNECTIONS

BLACK HILLS ELECTRIC

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CEO & General Manager: Walker Witt
 wwitt@bhec.coop

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 billb@bhec.coop

Chief Financial Officer: Sammi Langendorf
 slang@bhec.coop

System Coordinator: Jesse Sorenson
 jsorenson@bhec.coop

IT Specialist: Jeff Barnes
 jbarnes@bhec.coop

Director of Communications & Member Services: Michelle Fischer
 michellef@bhec.coop

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(continued from page 2)

our region is at elevated risk: likely to experience an increased number of shortages when extreme and prolonged weather conditions strike. NERC attributes this to:

- Electric generating plants not designed or prepared for extreme cold or heat
- Fuel production and transportation disruptions limiting fuel availability
- Weather-dependent renewable generation

Increased electric demand
 In its recent 2023 Long-Term Reliability Assessment, NERC acknowledges that electric use in North America is increasing more rapidly than at any time in the past three decades. This certainly factors into future reliability concerns.

I can add some color to this. It's not just electric vehicles, heat pumps and air conditioners. It's crypto mining and large data processing centers. It's siting and permitting delays for needed transmission lines. It's sensitive wind and solar inverters tripping unexpectedly. It's heightening concerns that existing generation is at risk of retirement before reliable alternatives are in place. And that proposed Clean Air Act Section 111(d) EPA regulations addressing carbon emissions will accelerate fossil-fuel generator retirements. As you can see, it's intricate. Rest assured, reliability tops our region's present and future priority list.

WHAT YOUR CO-OP IS DOING TO ADDRESS FUTURE RELIABILITY

Locally

We regularly conduct face-to-face meetings with local, state and federal delegates. We educate and inform

them about this issue, stressing the need for legislative support.

In South Dakota

Through the South Dakota Rural Electric Association (our state's lobbying organization), we advocate initiatives in Pierre that promote reliable, affordable electric service.

At the regional level

Representing co-ops in western South Dakota, Murdo's Mike McQuiston, a board member of West Central Electric and Rushmore Electric, sits on the BEPC Board of Directors. There, at monthly meetings, he provides local input. Additionally, on peak-electric-use days – when it's really hot or cold – we cycle voluntarily connected loads (turning the power on for a while, off for a while), including irrigation units, water heaters, AC units, etc. This prevents us from pushing the grid to its limits and reduces regional power costs.

At the federal level

Through the National Rural Electric Cooperative Association, we advocate initiatives that promote reliability and affordability throughout the region.

WHAT YOU CAN DO

Sign up for our load management program (if you haven't already)

When critical, a few hours a month (for those who sign up), we remotely cycle water heaters, irrigation, and other electric loads to improve reliability during peak-use times. Our goal is to do this without causing you inconvenience while reducing the risk of outages and high wholesale power costs.

Start the conversation locally

Tell us what you think. Tell your co-op board member, your general manager and your member service representative. Your voice is important to them. And don't forget to email/write a letter to your state and federal representatives.

Cooking Safety

Watch What You Heat: Cooking is the Number One Cause of Home Fires

Plan A: Primary Prevention

- The best time to cook is when you are wide awake, and not drowsy from medications or alcohol.
- Always wipe clean the stove, oven, exhaust fan to prevent grease buildup.
- Wear short or close-fitting sleeves when cooking.
- Keep a pan lid and dry potholders or oven mitts near you EVERY time you cook.
- Turn pot or pan handles toward the back of the stove.
- When heating food in the microwave, use microwave- safe cookware that allows steam to escape.
- Allow food to rest before removing from the microwave.
- When frying, use a pan lid or splash guard to prevent grease splatter.
- Stay in the kitchen while you are frying, grilling, or broiling food. If you leave, turn off the stove.
- If you are simmering, baking, roasting, or boiling food, check it regularly. Remain in the home while food is cooking, and use a timer to remind you to check on your cooking.
- After cooking, check the kitchen to make sure all burners and other appliances are turned off.

Plan B: Secondary Prevention

If your food does catch on fire...

1. Cover the pan with its lid. A cookie sheet works too. Leave covered until the pan is cool. NEVER move the pot or carry it outside - the pot is too hot to handle and the contents may splash, causing a severe burn.
2. Turn the heat off. With the lid on and the heat off, the fire should quickly put itself out. NEVER use water to put out a kitchen fire. Water will cause the

oil to splatter and spread the fire, or scald you as it vaporizes.

3. If the fire is inside the oven or microwave, keep the door shut and turn it off. Keep closed until the oven is cool.
4. If the fire gets out of control- get out, stay out and call 9-1-1. Don't return inside for any reason.

STATS

- 47% of all home fires are caused by cooking
- Preventing a burn injury is always better than the pain and trauma of medical treatment afterward.

National Burn Awareness Week (Feb. 4-10, 2024) is a window of opportunity for organizations to mobilize burn, fire, and life safety educators to unite in sharing a common burn awareness and prevention message in our communities.

Source: American Burn Association



Call 811 Before You Dig

Lillee Pannell, Age 10

Lillee Pannell instructs readers to call 811 before digging. Lillee is the daughter of Scott and Kim Pannell from Sioux Falls, S.D., members of Southeastern Electric Cooperative.

Kids, send your drawing with an electrical safety tip to your local electric cooperative (address found on Page 3). If your poster is published, you'll receive a prize. All entries must include your name, age, mailing address and the names of your parents. Colored drawings are encouraged.

BRUNCH SPECIALS

FRENCH TOAST SUPREME

Ingredients:

1/2 cup butter
2 tbsps. white corn syrup
1 cup brown sugar
5 eggs
1 cup Carnation milk
1 tsp. vanilla
1/4 tsp. salt

Method

Boil together butter, corn syrup, and brown sugar for one minute. Grease a 9x13 pan and put the caramel mix in bottom. Slice French bread about one inch thick or use Texas toast. Put slices close together on top of the caramel sauce. Beat together eggs, milk, vanilla, and salt. Pour on top of bread. Cover and refrigerate overnight. Bake at 350 degrees for 45 minutes. When ready to serve, turn the pieces over and caramel will be on top. Best served warm.

Brigitta Hofer
Bridgewater, S.D.

MINI FRITTATAS

Ingredients:

8 eggs
1/4 cup milk
1 1/2 tps. Italian seasoning
1/4 tsp. salt
1/8 tsp. ground black pepper
1 cup crumbled cooked bacon
1 med. onion, finely chopped
1 med. zucchini, finely chopped
1 cup shredded Cheddar cheese, divided

Method

Preheat oven to 350°F. Beat eggs, milk, Italian seasoning, salt and pepper in medium bowl until well blended. Add bacon, onion, zucchini and 1/2 cup of the cheese; mix well. Spray one (12-cup) muffin tin generously with no stick cooking spray. Spoon about 1/4 cup egg mixture into each cup. Sprinkle with remaining 1/2 cup cheese. Bake 20 to 22 minutes or just until eggs are set. Run small knife or spatula around each cup to loosen mini frittatas. Let stand five minutes before serving.

McCormick.com

CINNAMON PANCAKES

Ingredients:

2 cups pancake mix
1 tsp. cinnamon
2 eggs, beaten
1 cup milk
2 tbsps. vegetable oil
1 tsp. pure vanilla extract

Method

Stir pancake mix and cinnamon in large bowl until well blended. Stir in eggs, milk, oil, and vanilla just until blended.

Pour 1/4 cup of batter per pancake onto preheated lightly greased griddle or skillet. Cook one to two minutes per side or until golden brown, turning when pancakes begin to bubble. Serve pancakes with Spiced Syrup, if desired.

Kitchen Tip: To make flavorful Spiced syrup, mix one cup pancake syrup, one teaspoon pure vanilla extract and 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon in a small microwave-safe bowl and microwave on HIGH for one minute or until warm, stirring once.

McCormick.com

Please send your favorite recipes to your local electric cooperative (address found on Page 3). Each recipe printed will be entered into a drawing for a prize in December 2023. All entries must include your name, mailing address, phone number and cooperative name.

Efficiency Tips for Manufactured Homes



Miranda Boutelle
Efficiency Services
Group

Q: I live in a manufactured home. How can I keep the inside temperature more comfortable and save on energy bills?

A: There are several tasks you can complete to improve comfort and use less energy in your manufactured home. I started my career in energy efficiency as a weatherization technician in Wisconsin. In this role, I helped people in manufactured homes by air sealing, duct sealing, adding insulation and installing new windows, showerheads, faucet aerators and lightbulbs.

More than 22 million Americans live in manufactured homes, according to the National Association of State Energy Officials. Manufactured homes represent 15% of housing in rural areas, and only 3% in urban areas.

Knowing how manufactured homes are built helps us understand where we can seal in savings around the house. These homes are constructed in factories and then transported and set up on-site. Construction in a factory reduces costs, making manufactured homes an affordable option. That lower price point can come, in part, from the use of less expensive equipment and fewer materials, such as lower-efficiency heating equipment or less insulation.

If you are considering buying a manufactured home, ENERGY STAR®-certified manufactured homes are 30% more energy efficient than standard models, with a variety of options that increase the home's energy efficiency.

If you already live in a manufactured home, you likely know that manufactured homes are constructed in sections. One section is a single wide home, two are combined to make a double wide home and three make a triple wide home.

In my experience, the biggest issues were in the duct systems, which deliver heating and cooling throughout the homes. The ductwork is typically located in the cavity between the floor and the

transport barrier, which protects the underside of the manufactured home while it is transported from the factory to the site. Typically, one long duct runs the length of each section of the home, with the registers or vents cut into it.

The first step is making sure all registers are accessible, open and not covered by furniture, rugs, dog beds or anything else.

Next, check your ductwork by removing the registers and looking inside. Anything inside the duct will restrict airflow, so check that it is free and clear. Use a mirror and flashlight to look into the duct or take a picture by sticking a camera or phone inside and snapping some shots with flash in each direction. I've pulled all kinds of things out of ducts over the years, from garbage to toys to shoes.

If you have a double wide or triple wide, you will likely have a crossover duct, which joins the ducts in each section. The crossover duct is typically a large flexible duct with an inner liner, insulation and an outer cover to protect the insulation. Damaged or disconnected crossover ducts allow the air you pay to heat escape under the home. Often, damage is done by animals chewing or scratching to get inside the warm area. An inspection of the crossover duct requires crawling under the home. That's a dirty job and often a tight spot, so you might choose to hire a professional.

Another place to check is the joint joining the sections of a double wide or triple wide together. This is often covered by trim when the home is placed. You can caulk around the trim or remove it and caulk underneath to reduce air leakage.

Weatherstripping doors and windows to make sure they seal tightly will also reduce drafts and save energy. Some homes can benefit from additional insulation in the attic or under the floor. Those projects typically require specialized equipment or help from a professional.

Weatherization assistance programs, like the ones offered by the company I worked for in Wisconsin, provide discounted and no-cost energy-saving upgrades. Check with your county or electric utility for more information.

Rural Writings

Exploring Rural Art with Eliza Blue

Frank Turner

frank.turner@sdrea.coop

In the tight-knit quarters of rural communities, where relationships are tightly woven, local art forms such as music and prose often reflect the unique character of the small towns they come from. Eliza Blue is one such writer, folk musician, mother, and self-described “accidental rancher” from the outskirts of Bison, S.D., who regularly captures the essence of rural living in every facet of her creative work.

However, Blue’s journey to the Northern Plains was unexpected. Originally from the big city, she first visited South Dakota as a temporary stop during one of her music tours. What was meant to be a brief visit transformed into a life-altering decision. Her visit turned into a permanent settlement, and Bison became the location where she would go on to marry, start a family, and immerse herself in rural life.

“It’s been a journey,” said Blue. “I started writing about these new experiences in motherhood and ranch life because they were all new to me. People really appreciated my perspective in a way that I didn’t see coming.”

With her touring days put on pause, Blue turned to writing as her creative outlet. A prolific artist, Blue began writing a column, “Little Pastures on the Prairie” for the Bison Courier. Her slice-of-life column that explored the quirks of living in one of the most remote locations in the U.S. quickly found an audience far and wide and is now published by 18 news outlets across the Upper Midwest.

In many ways, Blue’s column takes an ordinary rural experience and portraying it in a new, thoughtful way.

“A lot of my writing is about my interactions with the natural world and the relationships I have with my animals and the climate,” said Blue. “For example, I write a lot about the wind and what a dynamic force that is. It does almost become like a person that you are in a relationship with.”

Inspired by the content from her column, Blue published a collection of essays, *Accidental Rancher: ‘Lambs in the Laundry Room and other stories from Perkins County,’* in 2020. She has since been featured in *South Dakota Magazine*, *The Daily Yonder*, and other noteworthy publications.

Although Blue found success in her writing, her connection to music has continued. In 2021, Blue began touring again, taking on a new role as the host of SDPB’s traveling concert series, “Wish You Were Here with Eliza Blue,” a series in its fourth season that celebrates rural artists across the state.

“The show has been a huge inspiration and part of my broader mission to highlight not only my own experiences in agriculture but also rural artists,” said Blue. “It’s really exciting to be a part of show that illuminates what the modern pastoral genre looks like. It’s celebrating not how things were but how things are, which is really the theme of the show.”

Whether it’s through a column or a public broadcast, Blue said she will continue to illuminate the unique aspects of rural life through her work, which can be found on her website: elizabethblue.net.

“I have a few big projects in the pipeline,” said Blue. “I’ve been working on a Folk Opera. Hopefully in 2024, I will be working with some amazing musicians to put something together, so people will have to keep an eye out for that.”



Eliza Blue, a musician, writer, and rancher, performs music with folk and blues roots for her rural community.



SOUTH DAKOTA'S SNOWMOBILE CLUBS

A group of Black Hills Snowmobile Club members enjoy a ride through the snow covered pines.

Snow Lovers Create Trails and Lifelong Friendships Through Club Membership

Shannon Marvel

shannon.marvel@sdrea.coop

Being a member of one of South Dakota's many snowmobiling clubs is more like being a member of a big, adrenaline-loving family.

Being a part of a snowmobile club provides the opportunity to meet likeminded individuals that can easily turn into some of your best friends. That's the case for Mike Boock, of Rapid City, who is a longtime member of the Black Hills Snowmobile Club (BHSC).

"Most of the friendships that I have today are because of the snowmobile club. Many of us even camp together during the summer at the lake," Boock said.

Boock said the club boasts up to 70 members in all. While he primarily rides the mountains of Colorado and Wyoming, Boock loves riding in Black Hills when the area receives enough snow.

There are a total of 416 miles of groomed snowmobile trails

in the Black Hills National Forest, making it a pristine spot for snowmobiling.

The snowmobile clubs in the Black Hills have it a little easier than those out east as they don't have to mark, install, groom or repair trails.

"The state takes care of that," Boock said. "This allows clubs like the BHSC to become more of an educational and community support organization."

This allows club members more free time to volunteer or participate in community events, such as the Festival of Lights Parade and Storybook Island Christmas Nights of Light.

Kelly Weaver is the President of the South Dakota Snowmobile Association and a member of the Aberdeen Drift Busters Snowmobile Club.

The Aberdeen Drift Busters maintain what's called the Dakota Midland trail system, which connects Aberdeen, Mina Lake, Richmond Lake, Westport, Frederick and Columbia.

"This provides about 75 miles of riding in a safe, marked, and groomed corridor," Weaver said.

There are rules governing the trail system. While there are no posted speed limits on the trail, when the trail is located in a road right-of-way, the speed limit of the road applies.

There are also laws governing the type of vehicle that can be ridden on a snowmobile trail. Machines must meet the state definition of a snowmobile. ATV's and other motorized vehicles do not typically meet that definition.

Aberdeen Drift Busters has held the title of being the largest snowmobile club in the state for several years. It was established in 1969, the same year the South Dakota Snowmobile

Association was established.

“Currently, our membership is right around 100 families,” Weaver said. “The club has been as large as 225 members but membership has slowed over the past decade due to the lack of snow and the growing number of activities that families have an opportunity to participate in.”

Anyone can join a snowmobile club and snowmobile ownership is not a requirement.

“You are connected with very experienced snowmobilers who can provide information about machines, riding ventures and how organized snowmobiling operates,” Weaver said. “It is a way to connect with people who have a shared passion for the sport.”

Weaver had her first taste of snowmobiling as a young child with her father and neighbors.

“When I was young, I only rode as a passenger, which I found was not to my liking. When I met my future husband, he also had a snowmobile and I had to ride as a passenger once again,” Weaver said.

Weaver and her husband decided to join the Aberdeen Drift Busters while taking a break from riding for a bite to eat years ago.

“In 1986, my fiancé – now husband – and I were on a snowmobile ride and stopped to eat at a trailside business. Another snowmobiler, who we did not know, approached us and told us we needed to join the club. We did and have been actively involved ever since. That snowmobiling ‘stranger’ became a lifelong friend who we’ve shared many snowmobile memories with,” Weaver said. “Like most things we are drawn to, it is the ability to connect with others who share a common interest that keeps us involved. We have met so many people across the state and the nation through our involvement and have experienced some awesome and fun-filled trips over the years. There are so many ways to be involved that even members who are not avid riders can benefit from and enjoy

being part of the club.”

Once married, Weaver decided she’d need her own sled if she were to continue with snowmobiling. When her husband acquired a new Polaris, she was granted a used Arctic Cat Jag that she described as a “trusty starter sled.”

“Early on in our riding, we were able to make trips to the Black Hills, Big Horn Mountains and West Yellowstone. These venues are even more breathtaking in the winter,” Weaver said.

A long day on the trail in a large riding area might last six to eight hours. There needs to be a minimum of six inches of snow on the ground, depending on the terrain.

It may take several layers of snow to create a base for the trail, which can then be groomed and maintained throughout the season.

With adequate snow and a trail in place, an ideal riding day for Weaver would be sunny skies with a little wind, and temperatures between 0 and 30 degrees.

Over in the southeastern corner of

the state, Duane Duerr, President of the Siouxland Sno Trackers, finds great enjoyment in riding his Ski Doo 900 Ave Four Cycle snowmobile.

The Siouxland Sno Trackers is one of the original snowmobile clubs in South Dakota and has around 78 miles of groomed trails for its 80 members.

Duerr grew up in Minnesota and joined the club in 2006 when he moved to South Dakota. Joining the club helped him to learn the trails and rules, and provided him with many friendships.

“I think snowmobiling has become more popular, but involvement in all organizations is down,” Duerr said. “Many do not realize that snowmobile clubs are why we have a trail system and that they put it in and take it out. Without the clubs, we will no longer have trails in South Dakota. Member support is what makes a difference and too many take that involvement for granted.”

More information on the state’s snowmobile clubs can be found at the SDSA’s website at snowmobilesd.com.



Watertown’s South Dakota Snowmobile Club members take a break during an outing.

SCHOLARSHIP & YOUTH TOUR

Time is running out to apply for the \$1,000 scholarship that is provided to BHEC by Basin Electric Cooperative, BHEC's generation cooperative located in Bismarck, N.D. The recipient will be chosen based on a combination of SAT or ACT scores, overall grade-point average, a personal statement of career goals, a one-page essay, and an adult appraisal. All scholarship entries are confidential and will only be viewed by the selection committee appointed by BHEC. Applications can be found on our website at www.bhec.coop.

Please mail all supporting documentation to BHEC c/o Michelle Fischer PO Box 792, Custer, SD 57730 prior to Friday, February 2nd. For more information, contact Mrs. Fischer by phone at 800-742-0085, or send an email to michellef@bhec.coop.

SCHOLARSHIP DEADLINE: FEBRUARY 2, 2024
WINNER WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN APRIL

One lucky dependent of a Black Hills Electric Cooperative member can win a FREE trip to Washington D.C. June 15-21. Participating in the NRECA Youth Tour is a great way to learn about our nation, develop leadership skills, and gain a better understanding of the importance of electric cooperatives.

Applicants must submit a 500 word essay on this topic: "Cooperatives operate according to the same set of seven cooperative principles. These principles are a key reason that America's electric cooperatives operate differently from other electric utilities. In your opinion, what is the most important cooperative principle?" You must also submit page 2 of the Youth Tour Application that can be found on our website at www.bhec.coop. Students must be at least 16 years of age at the time of the tour.

Please submit entries to michellef@bhec.coop or mail documents to BHEC c/o Michelle Fischer PO Box 792, Custer, SD 57730 by Monday, March 4th.



Last year's Youth Tour winner, Karina Novotny, and other students look at the Korean War Memorial. This memorial displays the names of 43,808 US and South Korean soldiers killed during the 1950-1953 Korean War.

YOUTH TOUR DEADLINE:
MARCH 4, 2024



AREA MEETINGS SCHEDULED FOR 2024

AREA MEETING	DATE	LOCATION	CO-SPONSOR
Oelrichs	February 8th	Oelrichs Community Hall	Oelrichs Rodeo Association
Rockerville	February 9th	Rockerville Community Hall	Rockerville Community Club
Johnson Siding	February 15th	Rimrock Community Center	Rimrock Community Club
Whispering Pines	February 19th	Whispering Pines VFD	Whispering Pines VFD
Hermosa	February 27th	Hermosa Elementary School	Battle Creek Fire District
Rochford	April 5th	Rochford Community Hall	Rochford Community Club

Meal will be served from 5:30 - 6:30 p.m. at all meetings.

DIRECTOR NOMINATING PROCEDURES

BHEC's 79th Annual Meeting will be Thursday, May 30, at the Mueller Center in Hot Springs. Two directors will be elected at the meeting—one from the Meade, Pennington & Lawrence Counties geographical area, where incumbent Gary Kluthe is seeking re-election, and one from the Fall River County geographical area, where incumbent Don Andersen is seeking re-election. The qualifications of a director and nominating procedures, as set forth by Article IV, Sections 3 and 4 of the bylaws, are:

No person shall be eligible to become or remain a Director of the Cooperative who has been employed by this or any other electric cooperative during the previous five years, or who is a close relative of an incumbent Director or of an employee of the Cooperative, or who has been convicted of a felony in any court of law in the United States of America, or who is not a member in good standing of the Cooperative and receiving service therefrom at his or her primary residential abode.

No person shall be eligible to become or remain a Director of, or to hold any other position of trust in, the Cooperative who does not have the legal capacity to enter into a binding contract or is in any way employed by or financially interested in a competing enterprise, or electric utility, or a business selling electric energy to the Cooperative, or a business primarily engaged in selling distributed generation equipment such as wind turbines, solar systems, or fuel cells to, among others, the members of the Cooperative. Upon establishment of the fact that a nominee for Director lacks eligibility under this Section or as may be provided elsewhere in these Bylaws, it shall be the duty of the Chairman presiding at the

meeting at which such a nominee would otherwise be voted upon to disqualify such nominee. Upon the establishment of the fact that any person being considered for, or already holding, a Directorship or other position of trust in the Cooperative lacks eligibility under this Section, it shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to withhold such position from such person, or to cause him to be removed therefrom, as the case may be. Nothing contained in this Section shall, or shall be construed to, affect in any manner whatsoever the validity of any action taken at any meeting of the Board of Directors, unless such

action is taken with respect to a matter which is affected by the provisions of this Section and in which one or more of the Directors have an interest adverse to that of the Cooperative.

It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to appoint not less than forty-five days or more than one hundred eighty days before the date of the meeting of the members at which Directors are to be elected, a committee on nominations consisting of not less than five nor more than eleven members who shall be selected from different sections so as to ensure equitable representation. No member of the Board of Directors may serve on such committee. The committee, keeping in mind the principle of geographical representation, shall prepare and post at the principal office of the Cooperative at least thirty days before the meeting a list of nominations for Directors which may include a greater number of candidates than are to be elected. Any fifty or more members acting together may make other nominations by petition not more than one hundred twenty days nor less than thirty days prior to the meeting, and the Secretary shall post such nominations at the same place where

the list of nominations made by the committee is posted. The Secretary shall mail with the notice of the meeting or separately, but at least ten days before the date of the meeting, a statement of the number of Directors to be elected and the names and addresses of the candidates, specifying separately the nominations made by the committee on nominations and also the nominations made by petition if any.

An individual on the board of directors can expect to serve a number of days in a given year. An example of service would be as follows:

Applications are available at www.bhec.coop

BOARD MEETINGS

A minimum of twelve regular board meetings per year. These meetings are typically held at the headquarters office in Custer on the first Tuesday after the third Monday of each month. Meetings start at 8:30 a.m. and are usually over by 4:00 p.m.

TRAINING, SEMINARS, & CONFERENCES

Involvement in Cooperative training courses, seminars, and conferences for a total of between 5 and 15 days per year. These meetings normally last from two to four days each and are held at various locations throughout the year.

ANNUAL MEETING & AREA MEETINGS

Attendance at the Annual Meeting of members, and from time to time, local area meetings.

Applications must be returned by Friday, February 9, 2024

Strong Cooperatives need active members.



Jocelyn Cihak takes a dual-credit calculus class offered by Northern State University. *Photo courtesy of Northern State University*

DUAL-CREDIT

High Schoolers are Gaining College Credits

Scott Waltman

Some graduates of South Dakota high schools are showing up on college campuses with a semester's worth of credits.

Sometimes even more.

The dual-credit program has proven to be both beneficial and popular since it was introduced by Gov. Dennis Daugaard in 2014.

It's easy to understand why. Here's how the program works. High school juniors and seniors at any South Dakota high school can take classes for which they get both high school and college credits. There are scores of

classes to choose from, and the cost to take them is steeply discounted.

For instance, once a student enrolls at any of the state's six public schools or universities, they pay between \$253.85 and \$260.55 per credit hour. That cost for a high school student taking a college-level class through the dual-credit program? It's a mere \$48.33 per credit hour.

That's why education officials in South Dakota love the program.

Nathan Lukkes, executive director and chief executive officer for the South Dakota Board of Regents, said providing an affordable education has been a priority for the regents in

recent years. Tuition freezes and an increased number of scholarships are part of that work. But so are dual-credit classes, he said.

Most of the dual-credit courses are general education classes – or generals, as college students often call them – he said. Through the program, students can have some of those courses out of the way before they even get their high school degrees.

The work done by the regents and the universities resulted in Forbes naming South Dakota the most affordable state in which to get a high school education, Lukkes said.

All six South Dakota public universities offer dual-credit classes, and the number of high school students taking advantage has been going up in recent years.

The number of students taking dual-credit classes changes throughout

the year, but there were 1,223 taking classes at Northern State University in Aberdeen in fall 2023 compared to 1,141 the year before. And at South Dakota State University in Brookings, the number jumped from 903 to 1,031 in fall 2023, according to statistics from the board of regents.

Here's how the systemwide numbers are trending based on the number of students taking dual-credit classes, according to the 2023 South Dakota Board of Regents Fact Book, which was issued during summer at the end of the most recent fiscal year.

2021-2022: 4,300

2020-2021: 3,919

2019-2020: 3,781

2018-2019: 3,168

The 10 most popular classes all had more than 150 students.

College algebra: 990

Fundamentals of speech: 905

Composition I (English 101): 830

General psychology: 513

U.S. history I: 379

American government: 317

Music appreciation (Music 101): 280

Introduction to sociology: 241

Biology survey I (Biology 101): 157

Biology survey lab: 156

In 2021, there were 9,523 dual-credit courses taken by South Dakota high school students, according to information from the regents. That number includes summer courses and students who took more than one course.

At Northwestern High School in Mellette, Superintendent Rob Lewis said about 25% of the juniors and seniors are taking advantage of dual-credit courses. One student has taken a full semester's worth, he said.

Do the math over the course of a semester, and that's a savings of north of \$2,300. And that doesn't take on-campus housing and food into account.

That's just a great deal for high school kids, Lewis said.

Chris Ulrich, the middle school and high school principal at Northwestern, agrees.

"It's a nice opportunity for kids

to get not only college credits, but also experience what college is like," he said.

And they get to do it within the comfort of their high school, Ulrich said. The program is a great transitional step leading from high school to college, he said.

AP, or Advanced Placement classes, were great, but dual-credit classes are even better, Lewis said.

AP classes are college-level courses taught by high school teachers. But they don't always equate to college credit. Dual-credit courses are taught by college instructors and professors and always result in college credit, if a student passes.

In South Dakota, dual-credit courses can be taken on any of the six public university campuses, in Sioux Falls, Rapid City, Huron, Pierre, Watertown and online.

And there's another benefit, Lukkes said. Dual-credit classes create a tie between South Dakota high school students and the regental schools. Any chance a high school student has a chance to engage with a state school creates a bond that could help keep that kid in South Dakota, he said.

Perhaps a Spearfish High School student takes a dual-credit class at Black Hills State University and it's a good experience. Maybe that high school graduate stays in town and enrolls at BHSU.

Lewis, too, said the program is a great way to keep students in South Dakota for college and perhaps beyond.

That's also a focus for the Aberdeen Development Corp., which is starting a program aimed at keeping more Northern graduates in town to start their professional careers.



Rhianna Troske, a student at Northwestern High School in Mellette, takes a dual-credit class while at school. *Photo by Scott Waltman*



Basin Electric Security and Response Services dispatchers take calls from rural electric cooperative members at Basin's headquarters in Bismarck, N.D.

SRS Dispatchers Keep Watch Over South Dakota Linemen

Shannon Marvel
shannon.marvel@sdrea.coop

No matter the time of day or night, nor outdoor conditions, members can be assured their calls will be taken during an outage thanks to the Security and Response Services (SRS), a 24-hour dispatching service provided by Basin Electric in Bismarck, N.D.

When a rural electric cooperative is closed, the SRS team takes incoming outage calls from members. "Safety is the reason we exist," said Chad Reisenauer, Director of Community and Member Relations for Basin Electric.

The SRS program started in 1992. Reisenauer has been in charge of the

dispatch team for just over a decade. "We started with one or two cooperatives that were asking us to monitor alarms and dispatch linemen. Back then it was nothing but a phone and a computer screen where we typed notes. Now we're integrated into outage management systems, we're doing all sorts of things to predict outages and this technology has grown leaps and bounds," Reisenauer said.

The team is comprised of 22 dispatchers total, with 18 of those positions dedicated to dispatching full time, while the other four dedicate half their time to dispatching and the other half to alarm monitoring. Each dispatcher works 12 hour shifts with

four to six dispatchers working per shift, depending on what they're expecting for the day. These shifts begin at 4 p.m. and end at 4 a.m.

"Our job is to be the cooperative during the hours they are closed," said Jolene Johnson, dispatch supervisor.

"We'll back them a little bit if they have a safety meeting or a funeral where they're shutting the office down. We oversee 18 cooperatives in South Dakota. We're a little bit of feast and famine," Johnson said.

Overall, Basin SRS oversees 13 states, from Washington to Illinois to Texas. On any one day, dispatchers could be dealing with a blizzard in the Dakotas, freezing rain in Nebraska and a tornado in Texas.

On a light day, the SRS team will receive 600 to 700 calls for assistance. That number quells in comparison to the number of calls SRS dispatchers receive during major storm events, such as the winter storms events in April of 2021, when a couple of huge blizzards came through the Northern Great Plains region. During that storm, the

SRS team took in around 33,000 calls for service in a 24-hour period.

“That’s a stressful day for our dispatchers. They’re getting beat up continually, then they have to get onto the next call and maintain the safety of the linemen,” Reisenauer said.

“The other type of stress is if Bismarck is getting hit by a blizzard. Then there’s the stress of employees getting into work.”

A new dispatch center equipped with a sleeping room for dispatchers was recently built at the headquarters in Bismarck, which has no windows and a locking door so dispatchers can get as good of sleep as they’re going to get if the weather prevents them from traveling back home.

Dispatchers are also trained to remain calm under high stress situations, especially when the caller on the other end has lost power and is having a stressful day as a result.

“We reassure them that crews are working on it. We do call backs to make sure they’re not left in the dark, no pun intended. We just remain calm, we can’t

let them get us worked up,” said Seth Neer, lead dispatcher.

“No one ever calls us to tell us thanks for keeping the lights on,” joked Reisenauer. “It’s the worst day in the world for them if they’ve got water freezing and pipes bursting. They’re mad about the situation and we stress to our dispatchers that we’re just the voice on the phone and focal point of their anger.”

Neer added that it’s one of those jobs where you have to have the right mentality and the calls are something you cannot take personally.

Dispatchers must successfully pass a training program, which is self-directed.

From the time the dispatcher is hired to the time they are allowed to go live on the phones typically takes two months.

Reisenauer said he wouldn’t put anyone on the phone that he feels wouldn’t be able to handle an emergency.

“This is lineman safety. We literally have their lives in our hands,” he added.

Johnson said the SRS dispatchers are

also taken out into the field to visit local member cooperatives, such as Moreau-Grand Rural Electric, so they can go out and see what linemen are looking at.

“It’s hard for any dispatcher to get a call about a transformer if they don’t know what a transformer looks like,” she said.

Dispatchers track the locations of all linemen and check in with them every 90 minutes. If they miss a status check, dispatch will be sending someone their way. Their duty is to keep track of linemen at all times.

“We’re talking to them everyday. They do get to be family in some ways,” Reisenauer said.

“It’s funny when we bring operations and linemen in and they’ll go ‘I recognize that voice!’ And it turns out they’re good friends with the dispatcher but they’ve never met in person before,” Reisenauer said.

For more information on the SRS team, including quarterly newsletters on the department’s activities, go to Basin Electric’s website – www.basinelectric.com.





FEB. 24, 2024
Nemo 500 Outhouse Races & Chili Cookoff
 10 a.m.
 Nemo Guest Ranch
 Nemo, SD

To have your event listed on this page, send complete information, including date, event, place and contact to your local electric cooperative. Include your name, address and daytime telephone number. Information must be submitted at least eight weeks prior to your event. Please call ahead to confirm date, time and location of event.

FEB. 3
Lake Hendricks Fishing Derby
 11 a.m.
 City Boat Landing
 Hendricks, MN

FEB. 9-10
Mardi Gras Weekend
 Historic Downtown Deadwood
 Deadwood, SD

FEB. 10
Polar Bear Chili Cook-Off
 11 a.m.
 Main Street
 Hill City, SD

FEB. 11
Beadle County Humane Society Bingo, Silent Auction & Bake Sale Benefit
 2 p.m.
 Huron Community Center
 Huron, SD

FEB. 18-20
MASC presents Disaster! the Musical
 Vesta Community Center
 Vesta, MN

FEB. 22
The Starlets: Pop Female Trio
Aberdeen Community Concert Association
 7 p.m.
 Johnson Fine Arts Center NSU
 Aberdeen, SD

FEB. 23-24
Women in Blue Jeans Conference
 Highland Conference Center
 Mitchell, SD

MARCH 1-3
National Pheasant Fest & Quail Classic
 Denny Sanford Premier Center
 Sioux Falls, SD

MARCH 2
Live on Stage
 High Country Guest Ranch
 Hill City, SD

MARCH 7
Elevate Rapid City Economic Summit
 8 a.m.
 The Monument
 Rapid City, SD

MARCH 9
French Toast/Pancake Feed & Health Fair
 8:30 a.m.
 Tea Community Building
 Tea, SD

MARCH 9
SunCatcher Therapeutic Riding Academy & 3rd Annual Shamrock Gala and Benefit Auction
 5 p.m.
 Alex Johnson Ballroom
 Rapid City, SD

MARCH 11-15
Black Hills Institute's 50th Anniversary Celebration
 Hill City, SD

MARCH 15
East Dakota Chapter NWFT 31st Annual Banquet
 Ramkota Exhibit Hall
 Sioux Falls, SD

MARCH 16
Live On Stage
 High Country Guest Ranch
 Hill City, SD

MARCH 16-17
Hill City Antiques, Railroad & Collectibles Show & Sale
 Hill City Center
 Hill City, SD

MARCH 17
St. Patrick's Day Green Pancakes and Sausage
 8:30 a.m.
 RVUMC
 Rapid City, SD

MARCH 20-23
Hill City Restaurant Week
 Hill City, SD

MARCH 23
Tyndall VFW Vegas Night
 7:30 p.m.
 Tyndall Community Center
 Tyndall, SD

MARCH 23
Hill City Children's Easter Egg Hunt
 Visitor Info Center
 Hill City, SD

MARCH 24
Ham Dinner & Silent Auction
 11:45 a.m.
 RVUMC
 Rapid City, SD

MARCH 24
Run for the Rangers
 Hill City, SD

Note: Please make sure to call ahead to verify the event is still being held.